

**APPENDIX IV [PCSO Item 7.2]**

**AGENDA FOR THE 22<sup>ND</sup> MEETING OF THE  
EUROPEAN REGIONAL WORKING GROUP (ERWG)**

09 November 2016: 09:00-10:30 hours (Session-I)

09 November 2016: 11:00-12:30 hours (Session-II)

Chiang Mai, Thailand

**Presented by the Chairman**

**Year of Establishment: 1995**

**Mandate:** The mission of ERWG is to promote awareness about critical ICID relevant water issues at all levels in Europe and to pay special attention to the environmentally sustainable water management in Europe.

**Website:** <http://erwg.icidonline.org>

**ERWG Agenda Item 1: Action Taken Report by Chair**

1. During the last International Executive Council (IEC) meeting all the workbodies were requested to make use of the video conferencing facilities now being made available by the Central Office which enables monitoring of the actions taken on the decision of the WG. A virtual meeting through video conference also provides opportunity of participating in the activities of the WG for those members of the WG who are unable to attend the meeting physically and to continue their membership. WG may please take note. The Chair will present report on the actions taken on the decisions and proposals of the working group made at its last meeting held at Montpellier in 2015.

**ERWG Agenda Item 2: ICID Action Plan 2030: Activities relevant to European Region**

2. The 66<sup>th</sup> International Executive Council (IEC), vide Resolution IEC-4/66 has approved the new Vision, Mission and six Organizational goals of ICID ([http://www.icid.org/vision\\_2030.html](http://www.icid.org/vision_2030.html)). In order to develop action plan, the Consultative Group (CG) requested inputs from ICID Work Bodies in prescribed format in May 2016 to identify actions to achieve the Organizational Goals in their area of activities which would form part of ICID Action Plan for Vision 2030.

3. Since no response was received from the WG, the Central Office has prepared a draft action plan for the group (**Annex 1**) in consultation with the WG Chair. The group will discuss the draft action plan and finalize it during the Chiang Mai meeting and provide its input to PCTA. The updated activity plan incorporating all the comments will be submitted to the Core Group for incorporation in the ICID Action Plan for Vision 2030. WG Chair will provide further updates at the meeting.

**ERWG Agenda Item 3: Review of policy issues impacting irrigation and drainage sector**

4. During first meeting of the Task Force on Revitalisation of ICID Network held in June 2016, members especially from Europe felt that European Union policies related to water resources sector have resulted in diminishing importance of policy making in irrigation and drainage in the countries. This is also included as one of the activity in the suggested action plan of the group (Annex 1). ERWG will deliberate on the issue and come out with methodology and action plan to undertake policy review activity.

**ERWG Agenda Item 4: Links with regional and trans-national organizations for co-operation**

5. The ERWG Water Network includes 7 National Water Management Associations, 5 European professional organizations, and 5 European Water Management Institute (**Annex 2**). During the last meeting in Montpellier (2015), the Chairman invited the members for more frequent interactions with these associations and strengthen the linkages further. WG members will provide feedback on their interaction or cooperation with these regional and trans-national organisations.

**ERWG Agenda Item 5: Activities of Focus Groups of ERWG**

6. At Montpellier meeting, the WG discussed the functioning of Focus Groups which were setup under ERWG to raise the issues related to European viewpoint in the respective workbodies of ICID and revert back to ERWG on the relevant issues within the scope of focus groups. Six focus groups are as follows:

- (a) Focus Group on History (VPH Laszlo Hayde)
- (b) Focus Group on Poverty Alleviation (PH Peter S. Lee)

- (c) Focus Group on Environment (Mr. Osmo Purhonen)
- (d) Focus Group on Drainage (renamed as Working Group on Sustainable Drainage, WG-SDG) (Dr. Irina Bondarik)
- (e) Focus Group on Water Related Risks (Prof. Klaus Roettcher & Mr. Olli-Matti Verta)
- (f) Focus Group on Project Partnership and Financing (Ir. Leon Winjker)

7. Since some of the thematic focus groups either do not exist or are not functioning well, it was agreed to review and investigate their functioning, including continuation of these focus groups. Accordingly, WG Chair was requested to initiate exercise of reviewing activities and continuation of these focus groups so that outcome of the exercise can be discussed during the meeting of the Group in November 2016 at Chiang Mai, Thailand. WG chair will apprise members of the status of review exercise and WG will deliberate and take decision of continuation/discontinuation and/or modification in the focus groups structure and mandate.

**ERWG Agenda Item 6: Revitalization of ICID network**

8. As per decision of the 66<sup>th</sup> International Executive Council (IEC) meeting held in October 2015 at Montpellier, France (Resolution IEC-3/66) and decision taken in the first meeting of the Management Board (MB) held on 29 March 2016, establishment of the Task Force on Revitalization of ICID Network, headed by VPH Dr. Huseyin Gundogdu (Turkey), Chairman of PCSO, has been notified vide notification 13 of 2016 dated 3 May 2016 (**Annex 3**) with the broadened scope including study of the reasons responsible for the gradual withdrawals of National Committees (NCs) from Europe from the membership of ICID and review of the constitutional arrangement of the NCs from Europe and their financial operational arrangements.

9. First virtual meeting of the TF was held on 16 June 2016 through web-conferencing. The Chair of the TF will present his report at the meeting PCSO/IEC for its consideration and further guidance in revitalizing the ICID Network globally and Europe, in particular (**Refer PCSO agenda item 3.4, page 37**). VPH Dr. Laszlo Hayde, who is also member of the TF, may apprise WG members of the latest status.

**ERWG Agenda Item 7: Dissemination of Information – Website**

10. Members are requested for their active participation in the activities of the ERWG and facilitate exchange of information, knowledge and experience, as well as networking in order to keep themselves up-to-date with new developments in the field of value engineering. Members are also requested to provide information, papers, presentation made on topics related to scope of work of the ERWG to the ICID Central Office for uploading on the web site of the ERWG. Members may like to discuss and evolve methodology for sharing of information and updation of ERWG website <http://erwg.icidonline.org>. In order to ensure regular contribution of the members, WG is encouraged to make full use of Web-Ex platform for virtual meetings in between face-to face meeting during IEC.

**ERWG Agenda Item 8: Review of the membership of the Working Group**

11. In order to increase the efficiency and functioning of the Working Group during annual face to face meeting and avoid spending a lot of time on administrative matters, MB has decided that the admission of new members or discontinuation of the membership of the group will be dealt by Chairman in consultation with Vice Chair, Secretary and ICID Central Office prior to the meeting itself through emails/ web conferencing. Accordingly, the updated membership of the WG is at **Annex 4** (see *the electronic version for the latest list*). Any new nominations for the membership received during the meeting will be dealt suitably after the meeting.

12. Austria and Norway have become Associate Member while Germany has withdrawn its membership. Efforts have been made through some past members/observers, who attended ERWG meeting (Mr. Johannes Deelstra, Norway and Mr. Peter, Austria) to facilitate reactivation of these NCs, but without any success. WG members may discuss on methodology how to continue facilitation support for reactivation of these NCs.

13. During the ERWG meeting, Mr. Luciano Mateos (Spain) attended as an Observer and agreed to facilitate reorganization of the Spanish National Committee CERYD). Subsequently, VPH Jose Ortize (Spain), Executive Secretary of the Spanish National Committee was requested to send nomination for the WG who informed that due to lack of funds to support its membership they are unable to send any nomination for the ERWG.

**ERWG Agenda Item 9: Any other business**

**SUPP: Webinar/ web-based seminar**

Webinar/ web-based seminars are organized on web platform using video conferencing. This platform is used to organize workshop, seminar, presentations, etc. Many international organizations are using this platform to disseminate their knowledge. In order to share vast expertise available with ICID fraternity with Members of the

NCs, it is proposed to organized on average about 2 webinars per month with the support of WG experts. WG will discuss and suggest 5-6 topics, based on the mandate of the WG, on which webinar can be considered along with name of the relevant experts who could be contacted to develop webinars.

**NOTES FOR CHAIRPERSON:**

1. Draft minutes of this meeting to be submitted to ICID Secretariat at Chiang Mai (Thailand) after the meeting.
2. Chair to participate and present the WG report to PCSO meeting on 10 November 2016.



**ICID ACTION PLAN VISION 2030 – ACTIVITIES BY WORKBODIES**

**Name of the Chairman and members filling this questionnaire:** VP Ian Makin (UK); VPH Peter Kovalenko (Ukraine), Vice-Chair and Mr. Olli-Matti Verta (Finland), Secretary

**Date:** .....

		<b>Outcomes / Outputs</b>	<b>Milestone for year 2017</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2018</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2019</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2020</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2021</b>
<b>Goal 1: Enable higher crop productivity with less water and energy</b>	<b>WG Activity 1.1</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
<b>Goal 2: Be a catalyst for change in policies and practices</b>	<b>WG Activity 2.1</b>	Report	Compilation of various policies related to water resources by Members in their country and start review few most important policy document	Draft of policy review report with recommendation	Finalisation and issue of policy review report and	Finalisation and issue of policy review report and	Finalisation and issue of policy review report and
	Review of European/NC policy documents related to water resources that impact irrigation and drainage sector				Continuation of review of remaining policy document	Continuation of review of remaining policy document	Continuation of review of remaining policy document
	<b>WG Activity 2.2</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
<b>Goal 3: Facilitate exchange of information, knowledge and technology</b>	<b>WG Activity 3.1</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	Organise Workshop / Seminar etc.	Proceedings of workshop/seminar etc.	To decide on theme and sub-themes for the workshop/seminar to be organised as internal/international workshop in the WG meeting	Workshop/seminar	Workshop/seminar including publication of outcome / recommendations from previous workshop	Workshop/seminar including publication of outcome/recommendations from previous workshop	Workshop/seminar including publication of outcome/recommendations from previous workshop

		<b>Outcomes / Outputs</b>	<b>Milestone for year 2017</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2018</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2019</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2020</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2021</b>
	<b>WG Activity 3.2</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	27 <sup>th</sup> ERC (once a three year)	Proceedings of conference	To decide on theme and sub-themes and preparation of activity plan	Host NC to organise conference			Host NC to organise conference
	<b>WG Activity 3.3</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	To promote awareness on water issues for environmentally sustainable water management in Europe	Knowledge exchange and transfer	Member NCs to organise some events for sharing of knowledge/experience to create awareness	Member NCs to organise some events for sharing of knowledge/experience to create awareness	Member NCs to organise some events for sharing of knowledge/experience to create awareness	Member NCs to organise some events for sharing of knowledge/experience to create awareness	Member NCs to organise some events for sharing of knowledge/experience to create awareness
<b>Goal 4: Enable cross disciplinary and inter-sectoral engagement</b>	<b>WG Activity 4.1</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	<b>WG Activity 4.2</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	<b>WG Activity 4.3</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
<b>Goal 5: Encourage research and support development of tools to extend innovation into field practices</b>	<b>WG Activity 5.1</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	<b>WG Activity 5.2</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	<b>WG Activity 5.3</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>

		<b>Outcomes / Outputs</b>	<b>Milestone for year 2017</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2018</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2019</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2020</b>	<b>Milestone for Year 2021</b>
<b>Goal 6: Facilitate capacity development</b>	<b>WG Activity 6.1</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>
	To launch e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe for Young Professionals	Knowledge sharing and capacity development of YP	e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe like as 'IYPEF'	e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe like as 'IYPEF'	e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe like as 'IYPEF' Organise a Side Event in WIF3	e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe like as 'IYPEF'	e-Discussion on Water issues and/or Environmentally Sustainable Water Management in Europe like as 'IYPEF'
	<b>WG Activity 6.2</b>		<b>Milestone 1</b>	<b>Milestone 2</b>	<b>Milestone 3</b>	<b>Milestone 4</b>	<b>Milestone 5</b>





## EUROPEAN REGIONAL WORKING GROUP (ERWG)

### 1. Profile

The European Regional Working Group (ERWG) of ICID was founded at the 46th IEC Meeting in Rome in September 1995, and is acting under the motto “Comprehensive land and water management in European river basins for the sustainable development of the rural landscape”. The tasks of ERWG can be summarized as follows:

- (a) Knowledge transfer and exchange of experience in matters of border crossing water and land management in European countries
- (b) Co-operation of experts and organisations engaged in national, supranational and international objectives of water management and irrigated agriculture
- (c) Development and promotion of border crossing projects and conferences
- (d) Members are the ICID National Committees of 17 European countries, as below:

Country Representatives			
<b>Croatia</b>	Prof. Davor Romic	<b>Romania</b>	Prof. Ion M. Nicolaescu
<b>Czech Republic</b>	Prof. Svatopluk Matula	<b>Russia</b>	Dr. (Mrs.) Irena G. Bondarik
<b>Estonia</b>	Mr. Hannes Puu	<b>Slovenia</b>	Prof. Brane Maticic
<b>Finland</b>	Mr. Olli-Matti Verta	<b>Spain</b>	Representative
<b>France</b>	Dr. Sami Bouarfa	<b>Switzerland</b>	Representative
<b>Hungary</b>	Dr. Laszlo Hayde	<b>The Netherlands</b>	Representative
<b>Ireland</b>	Dr. John Martin	<b>United Kingdom</b>	Mr. Ian Makin
<b>Italy</b>	Mr. Marco Arciero	<b>Ukraine</b>	VPH Prof. Peter Kovalenko
<b>Portugal</b>	Mr. Pedro Eduardo da Cunha Serra		

- Chairman** : Mr. Ian Makin (UK)  
**Vice-Chairman** : VPH Prof. Dr. Peter Kovalenko  
**Secretary (1)** : Mr. Olli-MattiVerta (Finland)  
**Secretary (2)** : Dr. (Mrs.) Irena G. Bondarik (Russia) *for Russian speaking countries*  
**Observer** : Mr. Mohammed Benblidia (IME)

### 2. Countries with observer status

- Bosnia & Herzegovina* : Prof. Dr. Mihovil Vlahinic  
*Moldova*: Mr. Valeriu Catrinescu

### 3. Water Network

In addition to the European National Committees of ICID, the following organizations/association/institution has been incorporated in the ERWG Water Network:

### 4. Five European professional organizations

- (a) CIPR - Commission Internationale pour la Protection du Rhin
- (b) EurAgEng - Special Interest Group on Soil and Water, European Society of Agricultural Engineers
- (c) EWA - European Water Association
- (d) EWRA - European Water Resources Association
- (e) TECHWARE - Technology for Water Resources

**Annex 2 [Continued]**

**5. Seven National Water Management Associations**

- (a) BSHE - Bulgarian Society of Hydraulic Engineers
- (b) DWA - German Association for Water Management, Waste Water and Waste (Chair: Prof. Klaus Roettcher)
- (c) DONBH - Society for Irrigation and Drainage of Bosnia & Herzegovina
- (d) LZHIS - Lithuanian Association of Land and Water Management Engineers
- (e) MHT - Hungarian Hydrological Society
- (f) RSRE - Russian Society of Reclamation Engineers
- (g) SITWM - Polish Association for Water Plant Construction and Land Improvement Engineers and Technicians

**6. Five European Water Management Institutes**

- (a) ACVAPROJECT - Water Management Design Institute (Moldova Republic)
- (b) DHI - Danish Hydraulic Institute
- (c) IIDS - Institute of Irrigation and Development Studies, University of Southampton (United Kingdom)
- (d) RIIDHE - Research Institute for Irrigation, Drainage and Hydraulic Engineering (Bulgaria)
- (e) IME - Institut Méditerranéen de l'Eau (France)

**7. Work Results**

- (a) ERWG Letter No. 1 to 20 (newsletters)
- (b) Irrigation Sector Reform in Central and Eastern European Countries (project report book/CD)
- (c) European Sector Vision on Water for Food and Rural Development (report)
- (d) ICID Guide "How to work out a drought mitigation strategy" (guideline)
- (e) Water Resources Management in the Czech Republic, Hungary, Lithuania, Slovenia (book)
- (f) Diffuse Entries in Rivers of the Odra Basin (research report)
- (g) Proceedings of several European conferences
- (h) First and Second CEE WFE Dialogue Reports (Dialogue on Water, Food and Environment – Dialogue on the implementation of the EU Water Framework Directive in Agriculture in the Central and East European Countries) (reports)
- (i) Danube Valley : History of Irrigation, Drainage and Flood Control (book)

**8. Projects**

- (a) Flood risk mitigation by agricultural non-structural measures
- (b) Drought mitigation strategies
- (c) Implementation of the European Water Framework Directive
- (d) Flood plain management on Odra, Nemunas and Vistula
- (e) Flood prevention strategies
- (f) Point and diffused pollutants in the Odra basin
- (g) Sustainable irrigation and drainage management under the conditions of transitional economy
- (h) Dialogue on water for food and environmental security in Central and Eastern Europe



ICID•CIID

## INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE

Notification No.13 of 2016

Dated: 03 May 2016

### Sub: Setting up of Task Force on Revitalization of ICID Network

Vide Resolution IEC-3/66, the 66<sup>th</sup> International Executive Council (IEC) meeting held in Montpellier, France on 16 October 2015 has approved setting up of a Task Force to study the reasons responsible for the gradual withdrawals of National Committees (NCs) from Europe from the membership of ICID and other issues faced by these NCs. Subsequently, the Management Board (MB) at its first virtual meeting (1/16) on 29 March 2016 observed that under the given new vision and mission, it is important to take stock of the present status of the effectiveness of existing mechanism. The MB, therefore, decided to broaden the scope of the TF and rename it as Task Force on Revitalization of ICID Network, in keeping with the broader Terms of Reference of TF. In compliance with the decisions of 66<sup>th</sup> IEC and subsequent decision of the Management Board, a Task Force on Revitalization of ICID Network is hereby set up with the following Composition and Terms of Reference (ToR).

#### Composition:

- |   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. VPH Dr Huseyin Gundogdu (Turkey)         | - Chair            |
| 2. PH Peter Lee (UK)                        | - Member           |
| 3. VPH Dr Laszlo Hayde (Hungary)            | - Member           |
| 4. VPH Dr G.R. Backeberg (South Africa)     | - Member           |
| 5. VPH Frank Dimick (USA)                   | - Member           |
| 6. All Vice Presidents of ICID              | - Observers        |
| 7. Avinash C Tyagi, Secretary General, ICID | - Member Secretary |

#### Terms of Reference:

- To review the interrelationships between ICID, the NCs and the national stakeholders engaged with AWM and the effectiveness of the network in fulfilling the new vision;
- To review the role of NCs of ICID vis a vis other professional organizations within the countries in water sector such as country water partnerships;
- To take stock of the constitution of various NCs of Europe, and study their financial operational arrangements,
- To study the reasons for withdrawal of European NCs from membership of ICID in the recent past and suggest the means of retaining these countries as member of ICID,
- To suggest measures for long-term financial sustainability of the NCs, and
- To recommend measures for improving the profile of NCs within the countries.

The TF should actively involve all the Vice Presidents in the process to undertake specific issues related to each sub-region and work as far as possible through virtual meetings.

Avinash C. Tyagi  
Secretary General, ICID

**MEMBERSHIP OF EUROPEAN REGIONAL WORKING GROUP (ERWG)**

Sl. No.	Countries (Year of joining)	Present representatives (Year of Joining)	Remarks
1.	United Kingdom (1951)	Mr. Ian Makin (2014), Chairman, 2015	Attended the WebEx and WG meeting in 2015
2.	Ukraine (1996) 2014	VPH Prof. Dr. Peter Kovalenko, Vice Chairman, 2005 (1999)	UACID became active member w.e.f. Jan 2016.
3.	Finland (2000)	Mr. Olli-Matti Verta, Secretary, 2011	Attended the WebEx and WG meeting in 2015
4.	Hungary (1955)	VPH Dr. Laszlo Hayde, Ex-Chairman and member	Attended the WebEx and WG meeting in 2015
5.	Austria (1954) 2014* <sup>1</sup>	Dipl. Ing. Frederick M. Cate (1998)	Attended the WebEx meeting in 2015 and AUNCID became "Associate Member" in 2014
6.	Croatia (1993)	Dr. Davor Romic (2002)	No contribution during 2013, 2014 & 2015
7.	Czech Republic (1997)	Prof. Dr. Svatopluk Matula (1997)	No contribution during 2013, 2014 & 2015.
8.	France (1953)	Dr. Sami Bouarfa (2013)	Represented in the WG meeting in 2014 & 2015
9.	Estonia (2001)	Mr. Hannes Puu (2015)	Represented in the WG meeting in 2015
10.	Germany (1957) 2015*	Mrs. Sabine Seidel, as Young Professional (2011)	Attended the WebEx meeting and represented in the WG meeting in 2015
		Dr. Klaus-Dieter Vorlop (2012)	Through representation in 2013 & 2014
11.	Italy (1950)	Mr. Marco Arciero (2015)	Attended WG meeting in 2015
12.	Ireland (1978)	Dr. John Martin (2003)	No contribution during 2013, 2014 & 2015
13.	Netherlands (1950)	Representative	NETHCID requested to send nomination for the group
14.	Portugal (1954)	Mr. Pedro Eduardo da Cunha Serra (1996)	No contribution during 2013, 2014 and 2015
15.	Romania (1992)	Prof. Dr. Ion Nicolaesco (1996)	No contribution during 2013, 2014 & 2015
16.	Slovenia (1992)	VPH Prof. Dr. Brane Maticic (1996)	Contributed by email in 26 <sup>th</sup> ERC Program in 2015
17.	Spain (1955)	Spanish representative	Mr. Luciano Mateos (Spain) attended the meeting in 2015. VPH Ortiz informed their inability to nominate a suitable person at this stage.
18.	Switzerland (1951)	Switzerland Representative	Mr. Petra Hellemann, Secretary of CH-AGRAM informed that a suitable person will be nominated to represent in the WG meeting in 2016.
19.	Russia (1955)	Dr. Irina G. Pankova, as Young Professional (2007)	No contribution in 2014 & 2015
		Dr. Irina Bondarik (2012)	Attended the meeting in 2013, 2014 & 2015
<b>Ex-Officio Member</b>			
1.	Russia	Mr. Peter Alexey Yurievich (2014), Chairman, erstwhile European Work Team on Drainage, EWTDR	No contribution in 2015

<sup>1</sup> \* Year in which withdrawn or became "Associate Member"