

# **Benchmarking and Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) techniques applied to irrigation areas**

**(Benchmarking et Data Envelopment Analysis techniques appliquées  
aux régions d'irrigation)**

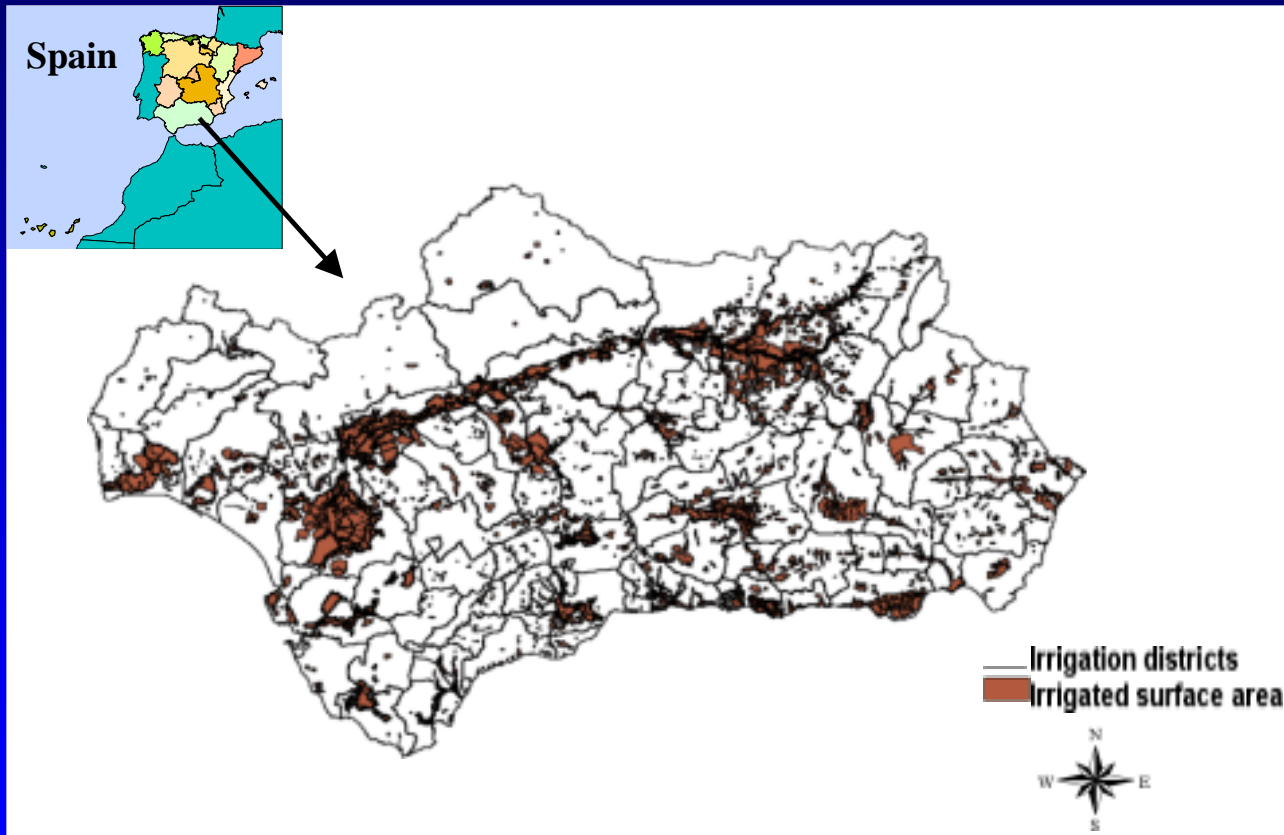
**Rodríguez Díaz, J. A.; Camacho Poyato, E.; López Luque, R.**



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## Distribution of irrigated surface area and irrigation districts in Andalusia.



- 815.000 ha of irrigated surface area which represents the 19 % of its cultivated surface area .
- Irrigated surface area produces 53% of the final value of agricultural production
- 156 Irrigation districts
- 651 hm<sup>3</sup>/year global deficit



- Selection of the most representatives irrigation districts using Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA) techniques
- More detailed comparison with the totality of the performance indicators developed by Malano and Burton (2001)

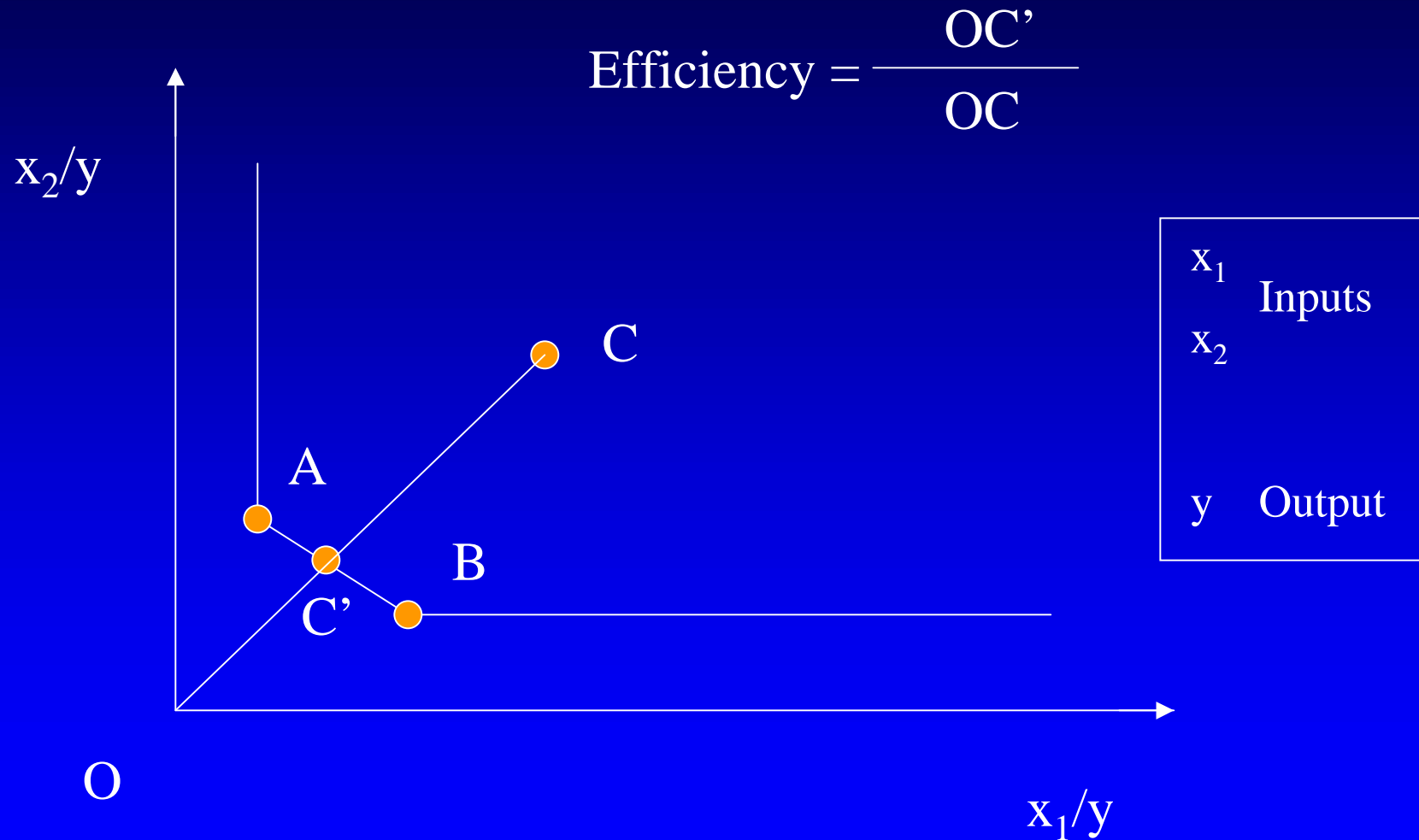


# Data Envelopment Analysis

- Consider the efficiency in relative terms
- Non parametric frontiers of production
- Consider the production process as a set of inputs which obtain a set of outputs
- Use linear programming to determine the relative efficiency
- The study of the efficiency can be oriented to Inputs or Outputs

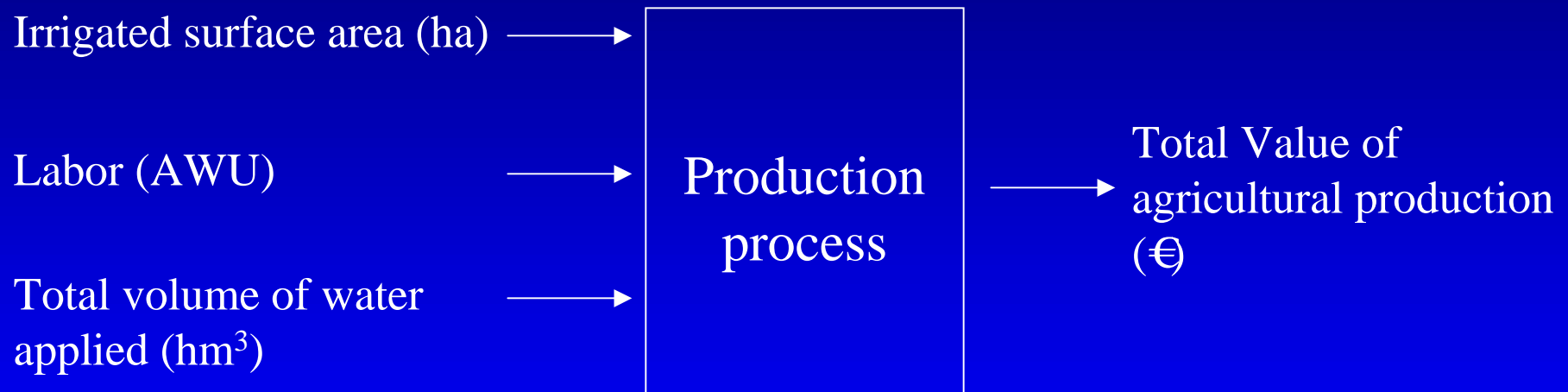


# Data Envelopment Analysis





# Inputs and Outputs considered in DEA study

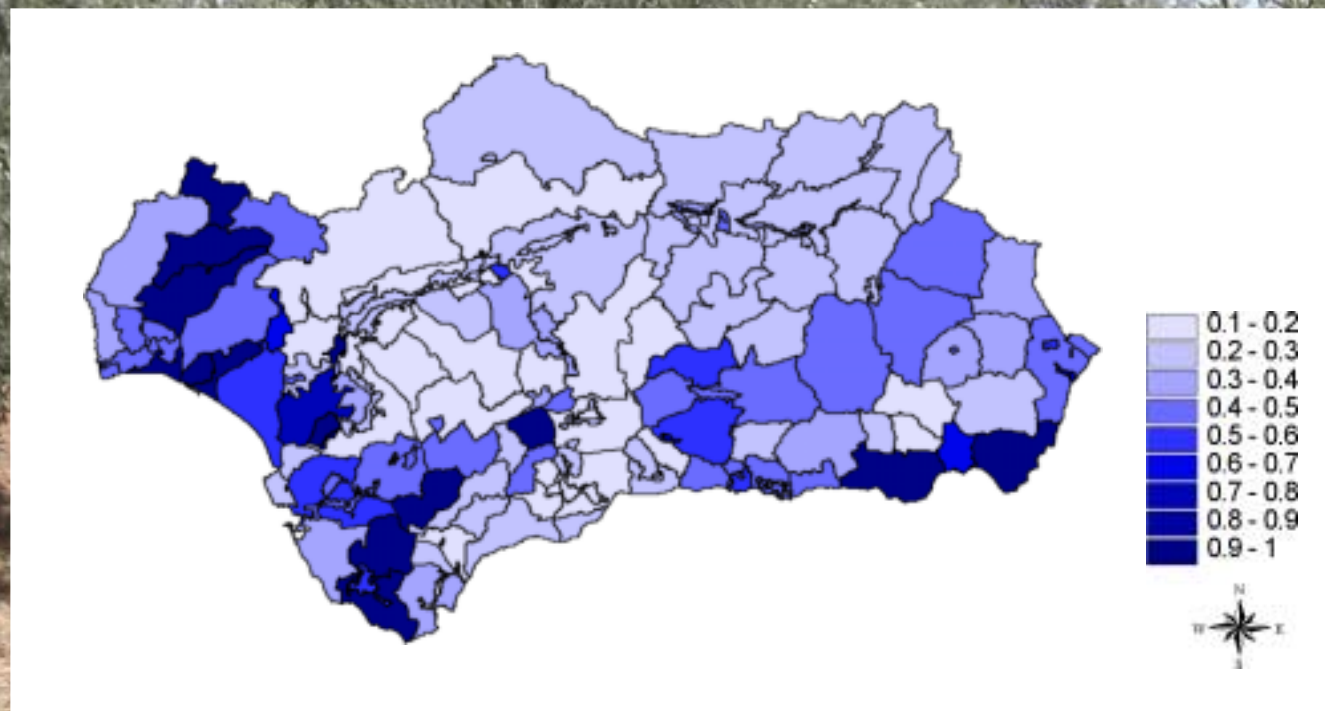






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# BCC efficiency throughout Andalusia

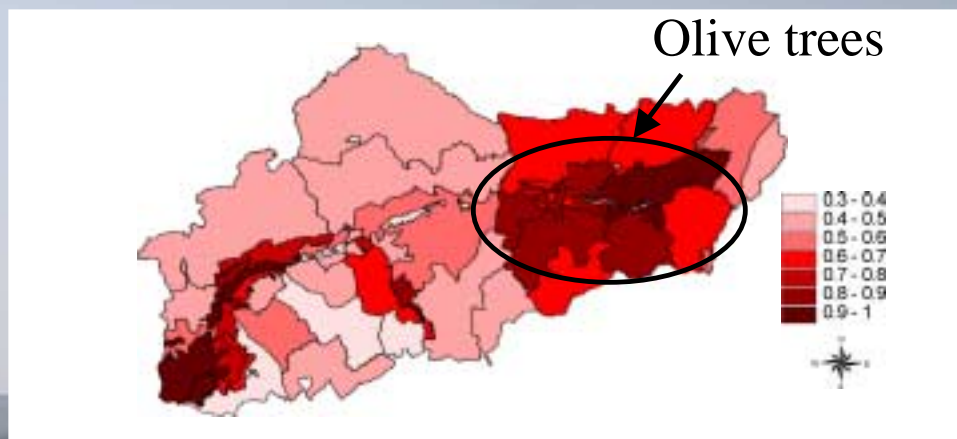


# BCC efficiency of the homogeneous districts

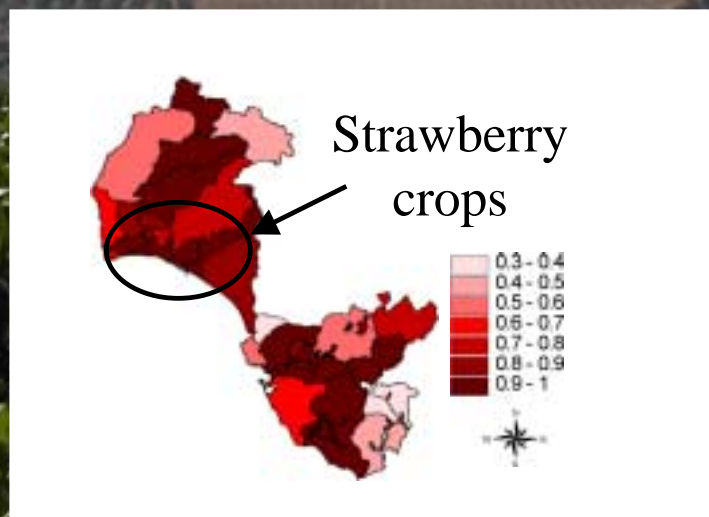


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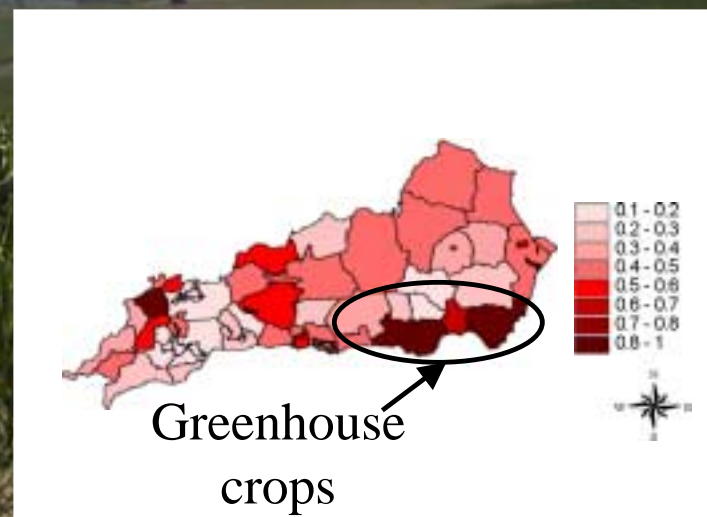
## 1.- Interior



## 2.- Atlantic Littoral



## 3.- Mediterranean Littoral

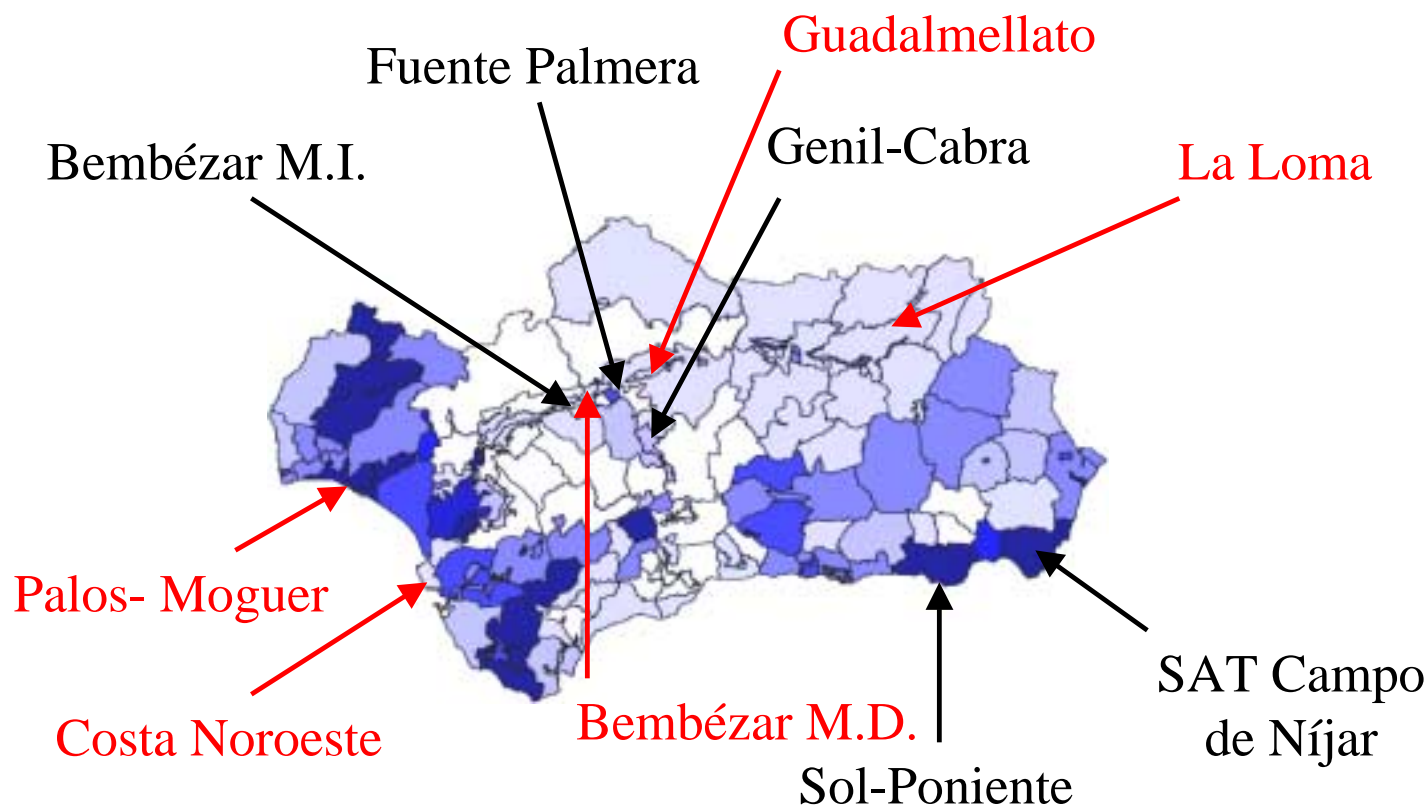






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# Irrigation districts selected





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# Irrigation districts selected

District	Irrigation system	Crops	Revenue collection
Genil-Cabra	Sprinkler Localized	Extensive	€/ha €/m <sup>3</sup>
Fuente Palmera	Localized	Extensive	€/ha €/m <sup>3</sup>





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# Irrigation districts selected

District	Irrigation system	Crops	Revenue collection
Bembézar MI	Surface (Furrow)	Extensive	€/ha



## Irrigation districts selected

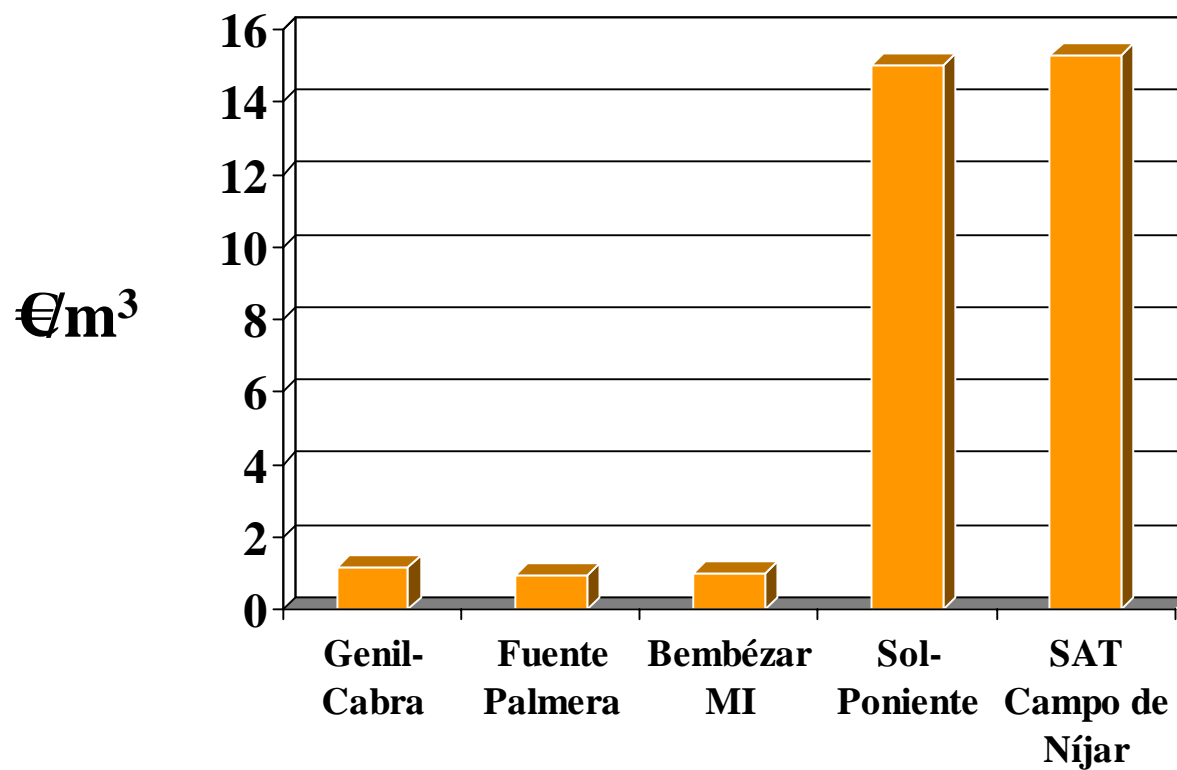
District	Irrigation system	Crops	Revenue collection
Sol-Poniente	Localized	Intensive	€/m <sup>3</sup>
SAT Campo de Níjar	Localized	Intensive	€/m <sup>3</sup>



# Output per unit water supply (€/m<sup>3</sup>)



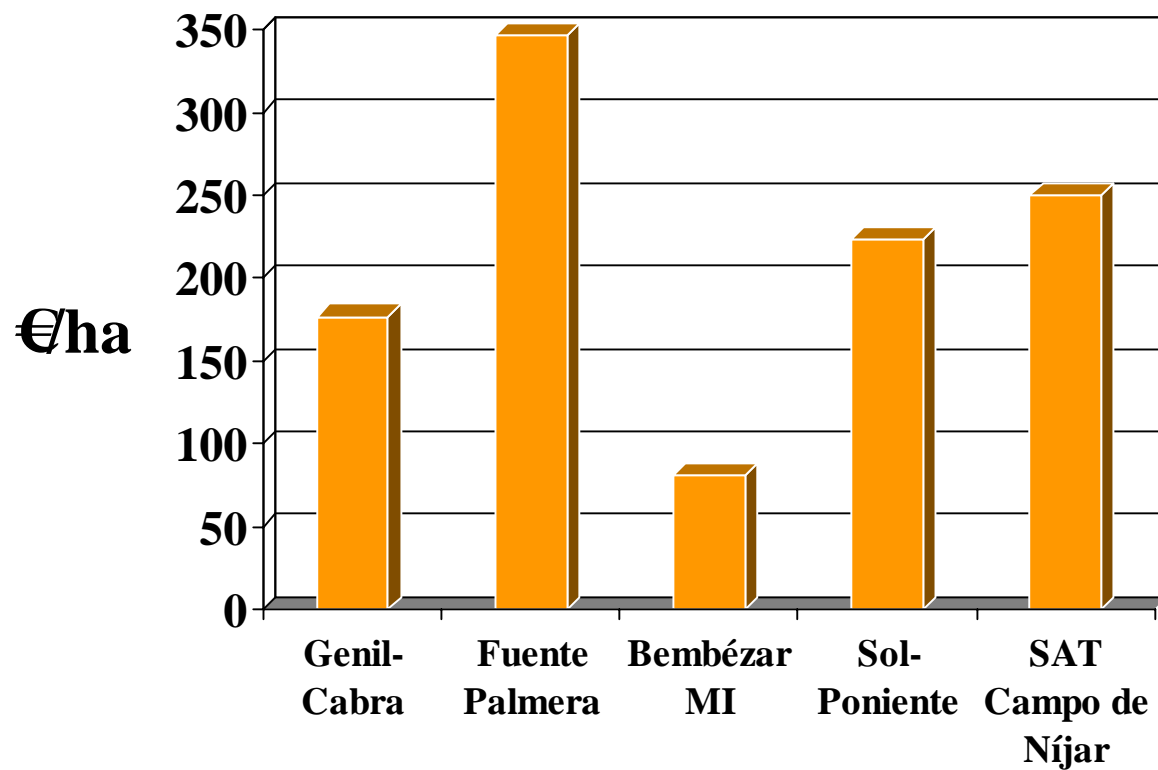
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# Total Management Operation and Maintenance cost per unit area (€/ha)



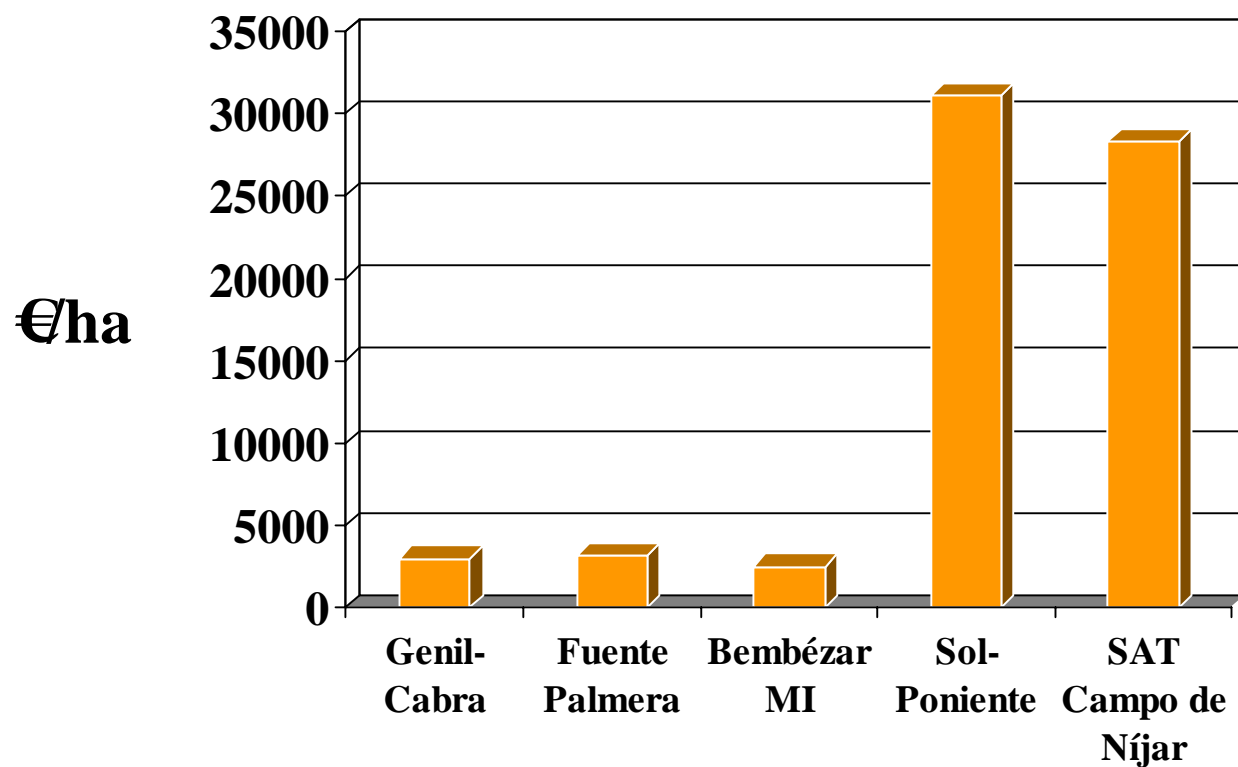
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# Output per unit irrigated area (€/ha)

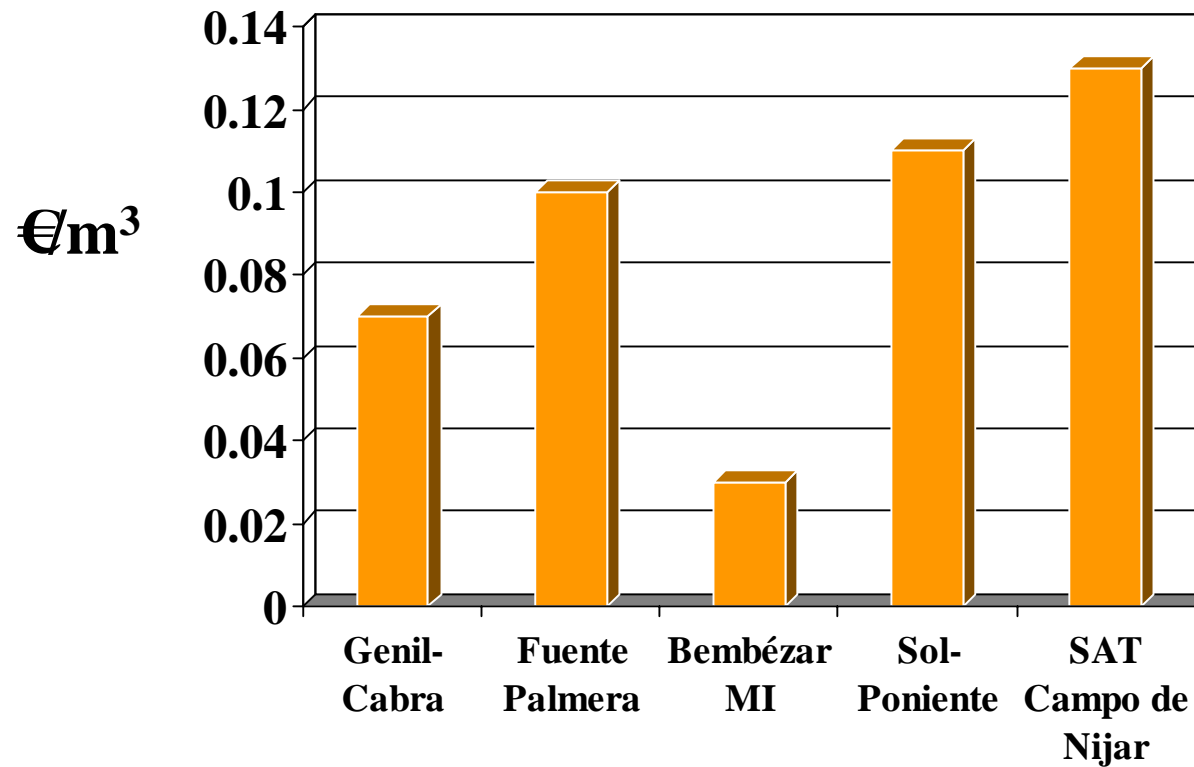




# Average revenue per cubic metre of irrigation water supplied (€/m<sup>3</sup>)



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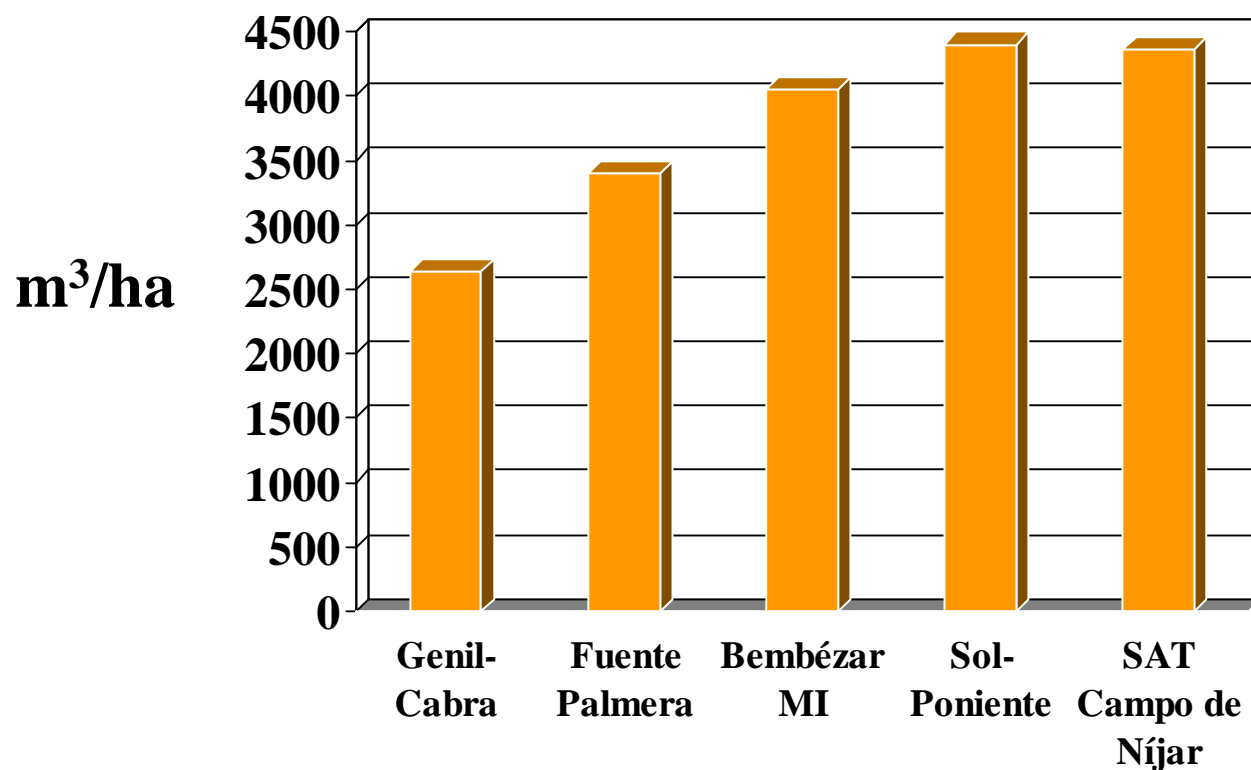






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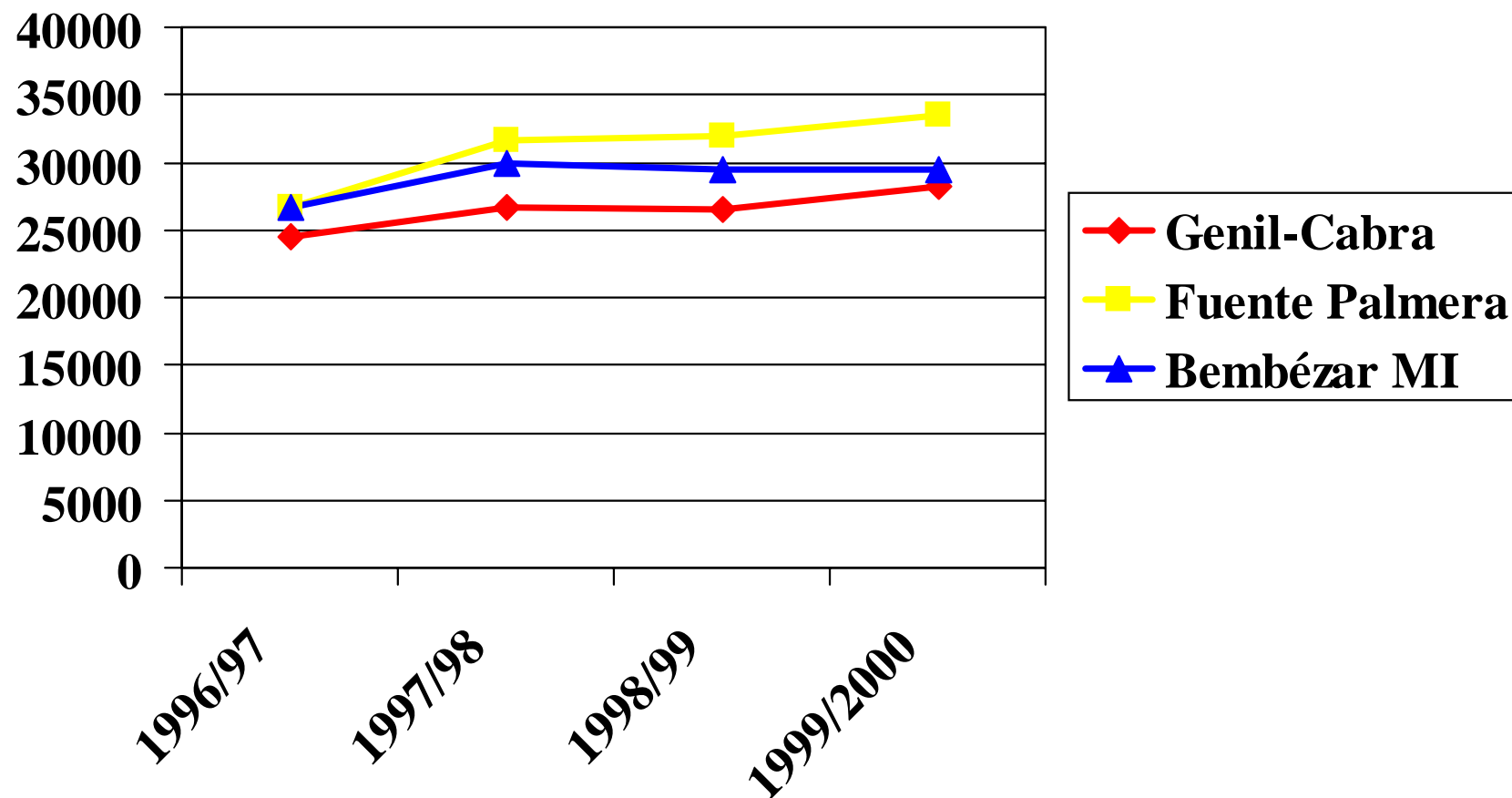
# Annual irrigation water supply per unit command area ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )





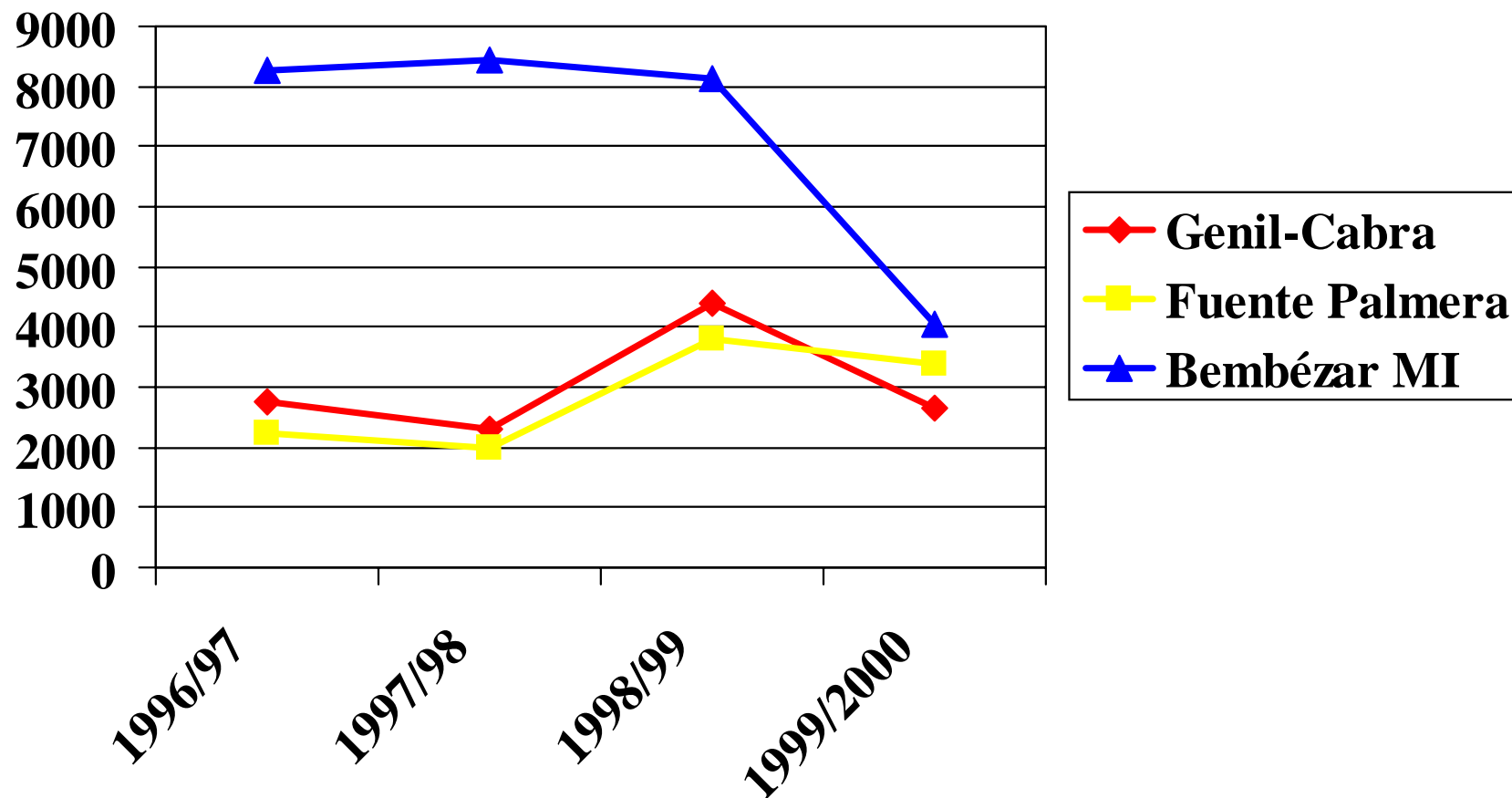
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# Total cost per person employed on water delivery (€/person)





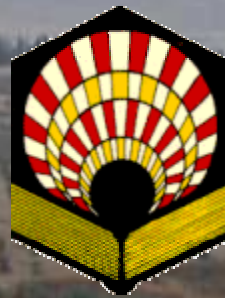
# Annual irrigation water supply per unit command area ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )



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